## Solvency

### 2AC – Solvency – Circumvention

#### Group the circumvention debate---Plan solves:

#### A) Fiat---plan mandates a ban on signature strikes---means executive can’t circumvent.

#### B) Oversight---the executive lawyers take cues from Congressional restriction and grapples with legal limit which constrains targeting decisions---committee hearings and public investigation forces compliance. That’s Naimen and Goldsmith---intelligence commites are effective---consensus proves. That’s Sorcher.

#### C) Power of the purse---Congress will invoke it

Elsea et al 13 Jennifer K. Elsea, Legislative Attorney; Michael John Garcia, Legislative Attorney; Thomas J. Nicola, Legislative Attorney; CRS Report for Congress, “Congressional Authority to Limit Military Operations”, 2-19-13, http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/206121.pdf, DOA: 9-22-13, y2k

The Purpose Statute states that funds may be used only for purposes for which they

AND

exceeding the amount— zero—that Congress has appropriated for the prohibited purpose

#### AND-Power of the purse means no signature strikes.

Flower & Beavers 9/29 Ruth Flower is the legislative director at the Friends Committee on National Legislation—AND—Beavers is the program assistant for foreign policy at FCNL. “Congress must rein in president's war power,” 9-29-13, <http://thehill.com/blogs/congress-blog/foreign-policy/325205-congress-must-rein-in-presidents-war-power#ixzz2ghGMnqpX>, DOA: 10-3-13, y2k

Lastly, Congress should utilize its most potent tool – the “power of the

AND

that even decisions of war are subject to the consent of the governed.

#### D) Loser’s Win

Baker 13 Peter Baker is Staff Writer @ NYT, “Pivoting From a War Footing, Obama Acts to Curtail Drones,” 5-23-13, <http://www.nytimes.com/2013/05/24/us/politics/pivoting-from-a-war-footing-obama-acts-to-curtail-drones.html?pagewanted=all>, DOA: 8-24-13, y2k

WASHINGTON — Nearly a dozen years after the hijackings that transformed America, President Obama

AND

threat closely resembles the types of attacks we faced before 9/11.”

#### Congressional restrictions are effective

Walter Dellinger & Christopher Schroeder 7 Walter Dellinger is a lawyer. Christopher Schroeder is a professor at Duke Law School. Each served as head of the Justice Department’s Office of Legal Counsel in the Clinton administration. “The Purse Isn’t Congress’s Only Weapon,” March 14, 2007, <http://www.nytimes.com/2007/03/14/opinion/14dellinger.html?_r=0&adxnnl=1&adxnnlx=1384525587-t94oO4cgdaXiAS0dGooxeg>, DOA: 11-15-13, y2k

THE debate that Congress needs to have about the Iraq war is being hijacked by

AND

about the scope and goals of military action are easily within its authority.

### SQ

#### Drone strikes are not going down and still kills civilians---no functional changes

Bergen & Rowland 10/25 Peter Bergen is CNN's national security analyst, a director at the New America Foundation—AND—Jennifer Rowland is a graduate student at Harvard University's Kennedy School. “Did Obama keep his drone promises?” 10-25-13, <http://www.cnn.com/2013/10/25/opinion/bergen-drone-promises/> DOA: 10-29-13, y2k

(CNN) -- On May 23, President Barack Obama gave a major speech

AND

Louis Brandeis observed a century ago, "Sunlight is the best disinfectant."

#### Obama isn’t going to end signature strikes

Zenko 6/11 Micah Zenko is Douglas Dillon Fellow @ CFR, “How does the recent shift in U.S. drone policy impact “signature strikes”?” <http://www.cfr.org/drones/does-recent-shift-us-drone-policy-impact-signature-strikes/p30885>, DOA: 8-26-13, y2k

"Signature strikes"—attacks based on patterns of activity—were first authorized by

AND

be reduced or ended based upon anything the Obama administration has recently stated.

## Off

### 2AC T---Signature Strikes

#### We meet---Signature strikes allow for specific targeting---solves your offense.

Daskal 13 Jennifer Daskal, American University Washington College of Law, “The Geography of the Battlefield: A Framework for

Detention and Targeting Outside the 'Hot' Conflict,” 2013, <http://digitalcommons.wcl.american.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1252&context=facsch_lawrev>, DOA: 9-18-13, y2k

Recent statements by administration officials suggest that while, as a matter of law,

AND

seems to belie a policy of individualized assessments of “significant threat.”6

#### AND-Meets Obama’s definition

Sledge 13 Matt Sledge is Huffington Post Staff, “Drone 'Signature Strike' Witness Responds To Obama Speech: 'I Don't Trust A Single Word,'” 06/19/2013, <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/06/19/drone-signature-strike_n_3421586.html>

Such so-called "signature strikes" are one of the most controversial practices

AND

that drones sometimes make mistakes, but said their work must carry on.

#### Counter-interpretation---Targeted killing is the premeditated killing of suspected terrorist targets

Zilinskas 8 Justinas Žilinskas is Member at International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission Lithuania Education Management, “TARGETED KILLING UNDER INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW,” DOA: 9-18-13, y2k

2.3. Targeted Killing 2.3.1. Two elements This

AND

/persons) suspected of terrorism, with explicit or implicit governmental approval’.

#### Prefer our interpretation:

#### 1) Signature strikes are the core aff---their interpretation over-limits and jacks aff ground.

Heller 12 Kevin Heller is Senior Lecturer @ Melbourne Law School, “‘One Hell of a Killing Machine’: Signature Strikes and International Law,” Melbourne Legal Studies Research Paper No. 634, DOA: 8-21-13, y2k

The available evidence indicates that the vast majority of drone strikes conducted by the CIA

AND

killed in signature strikes reminds him ‘of body counts in Vietnam’.11

#### AND- Even if we add a few more cases, eliminating the core aff is worse---undermines topic ground and education for both sides.

#### 2) Limits explosion is inevitable---definition of targeted killing doesn’t exist---you should prefer real-world and contextual interpretation.

Sell 12 Daniel Sell, B.A. in History, Capital University, 2004; M.A. in Slavic & East European Studies, The Ohio State

University, 2008; J.D. Candidate, Capital University Law School, May 2013, “The United States’ Policy of Targeted Killing and the Use of Force: Another Exception to the United Nation’s Use of Force Regime, <http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2167770>, DOA: 9-16-13, y2k

A. Defining “Targeted Killing” One overarching problem that exists when writing on

AND

gunships, drones, the use of car bombs, and poison.”33

#### AND- that means literature checks---creates a functional limit because US targeted killing policy inevitably involves signature strikes and teams won’t read un-strategic affs like special ops or political assasinations.

#### Competing interpretation is bad---reasonability is key to check race-to-bottom and substance crowd-out

### 2AC XO CP

#### Object fiat is voting issue---no literature base exists for Obama restraining himself---justifies utopian that jacks aff’s ability to generate solvency deficit due to lack of comparative solvency evidence and allow for infinite number CPs that are not predictable---fiating out of solvency deficit kills fairness.

#### Perm do both

#### Congress key---Certain policies from Congress is necessary to check Executive over-reach by stamping specific action as illegal---allows more control---only that solves global signal because other countries don’t view the prez as credible

#### CP gets rolled-back

Eland 13 Ivan Eland is Senior Fellow and Director of the Center on Peace & Liberty at The Independent Institute. Dr. Eland is a graduate of Iowa State University and received an M.B.A. in applied economics and Ph.D. in national security policy from George Washington University. He has been Director of Defense Policy Studies at the Cato Institute, and he spent 15 years working for Congress on national security issues, including stints as an investigator for the House Foreign Affairs Committee and Principal Defense Analyst at the Congressional Budget Office. He is author of the books Partitioning for Peace: An Exit Strategy for Iraq, and Recarving Rushmore. “Obama’s New Restricted War on Terror Is Unlikely to Be Lasting,” 5-30-13, <http://www.independent.org/newsroom/article.asp?id=4626>, DOA: 8-13-13, y2k

Prior to the 2012 election, President Obama told aides that he wanted to institutionalize

AND

the earlier expansive Bush/Obama war on terror as their unfortunate precedent.

#### Executive action isn’t perceived as credible

Goldsmith 13 Jack Goldsmith is the Henry L. Shattuck Professor at Harvard Law School, where he teaches and writes about national security law, presidential power, cybersecurity, international law, internet law, foreign relations law, and conflict of laws. Professor Goldsmith served as Assistant Attorney General, Office of Legal Counsel from 2003–2004, and Special Counsel to the Department of Defense from 2002–2003. Professor Goldsmith is a member of the Hoover Institution Task Force on National Security, “Why the Administration Needs to Get Congress on Board for Its Stealth War,” 3-7-13, <http://www.lawfareblog.com/2013/03/why-the-administration-needs-to-get-congress-on-board-for-its-stealth-war/> DOA: 9-12-13, y2k

There is a connection between Senator Paul’s filibuster and the need for a comprehensive renewal

AND

at that point the administration will wish it had gone to Congress sooner.

#### Links to politics – immense opposition to bypassing debate

Hallowell 13 Billy Hallowell, writer for The Blaze, B.A. in journalism and broadcasting from the College of Mount Saint Vincent in Riverdale, New York and an M.S. in social research from Hunter College in Manhattan, “HERE’S HOW OBAMA IS USING EXECUTIVE POWER TO BYPASS LEGISLATIVE PROCESS” Feb. 11, 2013, <http://www.theblaze.com/stories/2013/02/11/heres-how-obamas-using-executive-power-to-bylass-legislative-process-plus-a-brief-history-of-executive-orders/>

“In an era of polarized parties and a fragmented Congress, the opportunities to

AND

a partisan content, with contemporary complaints coming from the incumbent president’s opponents.”

#### Dispositionality is a voting issue—no different than conditionality---destroys 2AC strategic flexibility which is key to fairness and education in debate---magnified by multiple worlds—depth is key to clash---it’s not reciprocal---justifies aff conditionality and abusive permutations---reject the team to set a precedent---unconditionality is better and solves your offense.

#### Prolif causes Armenia-Azerbaijan conflict.

Global Post 12 “Drone violence along Armenian-Azerbaijani border could lead to war,” 10-23-12, <http://www.globalpost.com/dispatch/news/regions/europe/121022/drone-violence-along-armenian-azerbaijani-border-could-lead-war>, DOA: 7-20-13, y2k

27 years off and on over the past three decades. “Everyone is now

AND

] will not be small. That’s the one thing I’m sure of.”

#### Azerbaijan-Armenian conflict causes World War III and great-power escalation

Cecire 12 Michael Hikari Cecire is a Black Sea and Eurasia regional analyst and an associate scholar at the Foreign Policy Research Institute, "Azerbaijan-Armenia Tensions: Regional Risks, Policy Challenges," 6-12-12, <http://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/articles/12046/azerbaijan-armenia-tensions-regional-risks-policy-challenges>, DOA: 7-20-12, y2k

With U.S. Secretary of State Hillary Clinton on a tour of the

AND

but one with far greater potential for escalation and great-power intervention.

### 2AC Flex

#### Flex is decreasing now---DoD shift---causes Congressional restraint.

Matthew Waxman 13 is a professor at Columbia Law School, a fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations, and a member of the Hoover Institution Task Force on National Security and Law. “Going Clear,” 3-20-13, <http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2013/03/20/going_clear>, DOA: 8-15-13, y2k

According to Daniel Klaidman at the Daily Beast, "[T]he White House

AND

perhaps more restrained and formalized, long-term policy of targeted killing.

#### AND-A multitude of other actors hamper presidential flexibility

Rozell 12 Mark Rozell, Professor of Public Policy, George Mason University, “From Idealism to Power: The Presidency in the Age of Obama” 2012, <http://www.libertylawsite.org/book-review/from-idealism-to-power-the-presidency-in-the-age-of-obama/>,

A substantial portion of Goldsmith’s book presents in detail his case that various forces outside

AND

little understanding of the broader implications of tying down the president with legalisms.

#### 1AC was an impact turn---banning signature strike and shift to personality strikes make our drones effective by actually taking-out high-value targets that constitute threats---reduces civilian casualties and anti-Americanism---plan’s middle-ground approach is the best. That’s Brown and Greenwald.

#### Flexibility is bad---causes presidential adventurism---entirety of the 1AC is the reason why restricting to personality strike is better---solves your impact.

Guiora & Blank 12 Amos Guiora and Laurie Blank are Guardian Staff, “Targeted killing's 'flexibility' doctrine that enables US to flout the law of war,” 8-10-12, <http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2012/aug/10/targeted-killing-flexibility-doctrine-flout-law-war>, DOA: 9-8-13, y2k

Targeting individuals who pose an imminent threat to the US is a lawful exercise of

AND

on both sides and to our fundamental values, are just too high.

#### AND---your spillover evidence is a joke---only rhetorical and can’t give why banning signature strikes---Obama has other war powers over armed forces or nuclear capabilities---no reason why he needs access to drones in order to deter.

#### Prez power is irrelevant for global stability

Kitfield 11 James Kitfield is Senior Correspondent for The National Journal, three-time winner of the Gerald R. Ford Award for Distinguished Reporting on National Defense, “Power Down,” 11-17-11, <http://www.nationaljournal.com/magazine/an-indispensible-nation-no-more--20111117>, DOA: 9-16-13, y2k

Republicans lay the blame for those international woes on President Obama’s doorstep. They object

AND

, and they defy the efforts of any one nation,” Haass says.

#### Flex isn’t true for targeted killing

Deborah Pearlstein 13 is Assistant Professor of Law, Cardozo Law School @ Yeshiva University. “Enhancing Due Process in Targeted Killing,” October 2013, <http://www.acslaw.org/sites/default/files/Pearlstein_-_Due_Process_in_Targeted_Killing.pdf>, DOA: 11-14-13, y2k

Conversely, the argument that it is never possible to provide advance process in lethal

AND

, it is necessary to begin with a serious assessment of existing procedures.

#### Decreased US-Pakistan relations leads to nuclear proliferation

Isobel Coleman, May 17, 2011

(enior Fellow and Director of the Civil Society, Markets, and Democracy Initiative; Director of the Women and Foreign Policy Program, CFR) Should U.S. Continue Aid to Pakistan? Council on Foreign Relations, http://www.cfr.org/pakistan/should-us-continue-aid-pakistan/p25015

As tensions escalate between the two countries, demands across the United States are growing

AND

also continued an aggressive nuclear program too, complete with disastrous global proliferation.

#### Prolif is slow- empirics prove and reflex action is false

Jones, 2/18/2013 [Peter is an associate professor in the Graduate School of Public and International Affairs at the University of Ottawa. He is also an Annenberg Distinguished Visiting Fellow at the Hoover Institution at Stanford University. Rapid nuclear proliferation simply doesn’t happen http://www.theglobeandmail.com/commentary/rapid-nuclear-proliferation-simply-doesnt-happen/article8729083/ Accessed 7/9/2013 DMW]

There is considerable historical evidence to suggest that this would not happen. If it

AND

hardly cause for celebration but also hardly the proliferation threat so often forecast.

#### Nuclear weapons spreading slowly- causes states to act with caution- empirics prove

Waltz 7 Ken Waltz is a professor of political science at the University of California at Berkley. “A Nuclear Iran”, Journal of International Affairs, Spring/Summer 2007, Vol. 60 Issue 2, Last Accessed 7/18/13) ELJ

First, nuclear proliferation is not a problem because nuclear weapons have not proliferated.

AND

exception, over a period of more than fifty years. Pretty impressive.

### 2AC Immigration

#### Won’t Pass---Boehner

Dinan and Sherfinski, Washington Times Staff Writer, 11-14, 2013,

(Stephen and David, "Boehner puts brakes on immigration reform; Issue may linger past midterm elections", Washington Times, PAS) Accessed on LexisNexis 11-14-13

House Speaker John A. Boehner on Wednesday flatly ruled out even entering into negotiations

AND

has come to mean the broad legalization approach that Mr. Obama and De

mocrats want.

#### Obama has ZERO PC

Ezra Klein and Evan Soltas 11/14 are Washington Post Staff, “Wonkbook: A low for the Obama administration,” 11-14-13, <http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/wonkblog/wp/2013/11/14/wonkbook-a-new-low-for-the-obama-administration/> DOA: 11-14-13, y2k

President Obama's second term began with two clear projects. The first was to successfully

AND

signature law works. Jeff Zients has a big job ahead of him.

#### Plan’s a win for Obama

Klaidman 13 Daniel Klaidman is a former NEWSWEEK managing editor, “Exclusive: No More Drones for CIA,” 3-19-13, <http://www.thedailybeast.com/articles/2013/03/19/exclusive-no-more-drones-for-cia.html>, DOA: 9-6-13, y2k

Lately, Obama has signaled his own desire to place the drone program on a

AND

other aspects of the institutionalization plan, may be just what he needs.

#### AND-That’s key to agenda

Green 10 David Michael Green is Professor of political science at Hofstra University, David Michael Green, 6/11/10, "The Do-Nothing 44th President ", http://www.opednews.com/articles/The-Do-Nothing-44th-Presid-by-David-Michael-Gree-100611-648.html

Moreover, there is a continuously evolving and reciprocal relationship between presidential boldness and achievement

AND

of the now retired Helen Thomas, this is precisely what they did.

#### Banning signature strikes is popular

Herb 12 Jeremy Herb, congressional correspondent for the Hill, 6-13-2012, “Lawmakers want legal justification for drone strikes,” The Hill, http://thehill.com/blogs/defcon-hill/operations/232523-lawmakers-want-legal-justification-for-drone-strikes

A group of more than two dozen anti-war lawmakers wants the White House

AND

in April, has been a tactic used for drone attacks in Pakistan.

#### McKeon pushes the plan in Congress---means no PC expenditure

Crowley 13 Michael Crowley is Times Staff, “Can Obama End the War on Terror?” 5-24-13, <http://swampland.time.com/2013/05/24/can-obama-end-the-war-on-terror/#ixzz2e98PVOe1>, DOA: 9-6-13, y2k

Some of Obama’s plans require no Republican sign-off—he can change the

AND

, but that plan has to consist of more than political talking points.”

#### PC is not key

Jacobs and King ’10 (University of Minnesota, Nuffield College, (Lawrence and Desmond, “Varieties of Obamaism: Structure, Agency, and the Obama Presidency,” Perspectives on Politics (2010), 8: 793-802)

But personality is not a solid foundation for a persuasive explanation of presidential impact and

AND

roadblocks, and anticipated voter reactions. Presidential sales pitches go only so far

#### No STEM shortage

Crego, Munoz, and Islam 12 Ed Crego is a management consultant who has led major consulting practices specializing in strategic planning, customer focus, and organizational transformation. Ed has written several business books and spoken extensively in his areas of expertise for organizations such as the American Management Association and the Conference Board, George Muñoz is currently chair of the Munoz Investment Advisory Group. George was the Assistant Secretary and CFO of the United States Treasury and President and CEO of the Overseas Private Investment Corporation during the Clinton administration. He serves on a number of corporate boards including Marriott International, Altria Group and the National Geographic Society, and Frank Islam was the founder of the QSS Group an information technology consulting firm which he sold to Perot Systems in 2007 for $250 M. Frank currently heads his own investment group, hosts his own Washington D.C. talk show, "Washington in Review," and serves on the advisory committee for the Export Import Bank and the Industry Trade Advisory Committee for the Department of Commerce. “The Skilled Worker Shortage Fallacy,” 07/19/2012, <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/george-munoz-frank-islam-and-ed-crego/the-skilled-worker-shorta_b_1677881.html>, Accessed Date: 3-26-13 y2k

America has a serious shortage of skilled workers and that is a primary cause of

AND

"low skill" requiring less than high school or high school degrees.

#### No econ impact

Jervis 11 Robert Jervis, Professor in the Department of Political Science and School of International and Public Affairs at Columbia University, December 2011, “Force in Our Times,” Survival, Vol. 25, No. 4, p. 403-425

Even if war is still seen as evil, the security community could be dissolved

AND

times bring about greater economic conflict, it will not make war thinkable.

#### U.S. isn’t key to the global economy

ML 6 Merrill Lynch, “US Downturn Won’t Derail World Economy”, 9-18, http://www.ml.com/index.asp?id=7695\_7696\_8149\_63464\_70786\_71164

A sharp slowdown in the U.S. economy in 2007 is unlikely to

AND

, Canada will probably be hit, but Brazil is set to decouple.

#### Economy is resilient

Zumbrun and Varghese 12 Authors for Bloomberg, Joshua and Romy, “Fed’s Plosser Says U.S. Economy Proving Resilient To Shocks”, Bloomberg, 5/9, http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2012-05-09/fed-s-plosser-says-u-s-economy-proving-resilient-to-shocks.html

Philadelphia Federal Reserve Bank President Charles Plosser said the U.S. economy has

AND

dean of the graduate school of business administration at the University of Rochester.

#### Russia fills in collapse of US-Pakistan relations- Leads to Russian expansionism and war with the US

Pavada 12 8/28/2012 Pakistan can make Russia Queen of Asia, http://english.pravda.ru/russia/politics/28-08-2012/122006-pakistan\_russia-0/

The relations between the U.S. and Pakistan, despite the numerous attempts

AND

China that is) or try to retain the region at all costs.

#### Russian aggression causes nuclear war

Blank 9 Dr. Stephen Blank is a Research Professor of National Security Affairs at the Strategic Studies Institute of the U.S. Army War College, March 2009, “Russia And Arms Control: Are There Opportunities For The Obama Administration?” http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdffiles/pub908.pdf

Proliferators or nuclear states like China and Russia can then deter regional or intercontinental attacks

AND

perhaps make wars of aggression on their neighbors or their own people.172

## 1AR

### Solv

#### Drone strikes continuing

UPI 8/3 “U.S. maintaining drone program despite Kerry talk of ending strikes,” 8-3-13, <http://www.upi.com/Top_News/US/2013/08/03/US-maintaining-drone-program-despite-Kerry-talk-of-ending-strikes/UPI-63201375549572/#ixzz2buE3h9wh>, DOA: 8-13-13, y2k

U.S. drone strikes in Pakistan and Yemen will go on despite assurances

AND

, the number of drone strikes has declined in the last four years.

### CP

#### Doesn’t solve the signaling

Goldsmith 13 Jack Goldsmith is the Henry L. Shattuck Professor at Harvard Law School, where he teaches and writes about national security law, presidential power, cybersecurity, international law, internet law, foreign relations law, and conflict of laws. Professor Goldsmith served as Assistant Attorney General, Office of Legal Counsel from 2003–2004, and Special Counsel to the Department of Defense from 2002–2003. Professor Goldsmith is a member of the Hoover Institution Task Force on National Security, “Why the Administration Needs to Get Congress on Board for Its Stealth War,” 3-7-13, <http://www.lawfareblog.com/2013/03/why-the-administration-needs-to-get-congress-on-board-for-its-stealth-war/> DOA: 9-12-13, y2k

There is a connection between Senator Paul’s filibuster and the need for a comprehensive renewal

AND

at that point the administration will wish it had gone to Congress sooner.

#### Obama will rollback the CP in 6 days.

[Spencer Ackerman](http://www.wired.com/dangerroom/author/spencer_ackerman/), 5/29/13 (Defense reporter for Wired), New Drone Strike Undercuts Obama’s Promises on Robot War, http://www.wired.com/dangerroom/2013/05/drone-strike-restrictions/

It took all of six days for President Obama to undermine his own new rules

AND

. That’s shaping up to be the truest line in the president’s speech.

### DA

#### Obama cred is low

Koffler 10/11 Keith Koffler, who covered the White House as a reporter for CongressDaily and Roll Call, is editor of the website White House Dossier. “Obama’s crisis of credibility,” 10-11-13, <http://dyn.politico.com/printstory.cfm?uuid=CFCD7934-C4A3-4CCC-8261-9038B7E1D759>, DOA: 10-11-13, y2k

President Barack Obama is like a novice flier thrust into the cockpit of a 747

AND

, or even trusted. And that’s a fatal flaw in a president.

#### Perceived presidential resolve is irrelevant for global stability

Kitfield 11 James Kitfield is Senior Correspondent for The National Journal, three-time winner of the Gerald R. Ford Award for Distinguished Reporting on National Defense, “Power Down,” 11-17-11, <http://www.nationaljournal.com/magazine/an-indispensible-nation-no-more--20111117>, DOA: 9-16-13, y2k

Republicans lay the blame for those international woes on President Obama’s doorstep. They object

AND

, and they defy the efforts of any one nation,” Haass says.

#### Moderating drone usage is key to smart-power

Traub 13 James Traub is a fellow of the Centre on International Cooperation, writes the Terms of Engagement column for Foreign Policy magazine. “Drones: the nation’s indispensable weapon,” 5-28-13, <http://www.buenosairesherald.com/article/132158/drones-the-nation%E2%80%99s-indispensable-weapon>, DOA: 8-14-13, y2k

 NEW YORK — Men and women on the street of the Islamic world often

AND

applaud the decision; but we are not remotely finished with the debate.